

## ANOTHER SOCIETY.

## THE HAWAIIAN PATRIOTIC LEAGUE IS FORMED.

The Promoters Disclaim Any Connection With the Black Flag League, Which Proves That They Are Wise.

Another political society has been formed. It is called the "Hawaiian Patriotic League" and is composed of only respectable Hawaiians, according to a statement made by one of its officers. Foreigners who are in sympathy with the movement can join and become honorary members only.

The objects of the new organization are set forth in the constitution, which is appended below.

The prime movers are J. A. Cummins, who is honorary president; Joseph Nawahi, president, and J. K. Kaunamano, Vice President. The leading members state emphatically that they will have nothing to do with the "Black Flag League" or any similar organization. The following is the Constitution of the society:

## CONSTITUTION.

Whereas vital changes in our country have taken place, which may affect its independence and the civil rights of its subjects and citizens, thereby rendering indispensable a compact and zealous union between all men who love the country, irrespective of party or creed.

Therefore, Resolved that we, the patriotic, peaceful and loyal subjects and citizens of Hawaii, for the purpose of peacefully guarding our civil rights, do hereby form ourselves into a league under the following Constitution:

## NAME.

ARTICLE 1. The name of this association shall be the Hawaiian Patriotic League (Ka Hui Hawaii Aloha Aina).

## OBJECT.

ARTICLE 2. The object of this association is to preserve and maintain, by all legal and peaceful means and measures, the independent autonomy of the islands of Hawaii; and if the preservation of our independence be rendered impossible, our object shall then be to exert all peaceful and legal efforts to secure for the Hawaiian people and citizens the continuance of their civil rights.

## DIVISIONS.

ARTICLE 3. The League shall consist of one central body in Honolulu, with branches in the various districts of the other islands.

## MEMBERSHIP.

ARTICLE 4. (a) All the natives of this country, over 20 years of age, who are willing to pledge themselves to the objects of this League, are eligible for membership thereof and may become members by signing this Constitution.

(b) All foreigners, at present enjoying or entitled to civil rights in this country, and in sympathy with the objects of this Association and willing to pledge themselves to it, by signing the Constitution, may be admitted as honorary members.

## ORGANIZATION.

ARTICLE 5. The Central Body of the Patriotic League shall rule over all the District Branches, and shall be conducted by the following officers:

1. President,
2. Vice-Presidents,
1. Secretary,
1. Treasurer,

And 13 Councilors, who together, shall constitute an Executive Council of 19 members. All these officers must be native Hawaiians and must be elected by ballot, for such term of office, as may be provided in the by-laws of the League or Council.

The District Branches shall elect their Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary and Treasurer, and shall appoint one Delegate to represent them before the Central Body in Honolulu, which Delegate shall have a right to attend the meeting of the Executive Council and of the League.

## HONORARY OFFICERS.

ARTICLE 6. Foreign members shall be elected by the executive council to the following honorary offices: One honorary president, two honorary vice-presidents, two honorary secretaries, and seven honorary councilors or more, as may hereafter be determined by the League. These honorary officers shall constitute an advisory council who shall sit and vote with the executive council.

## DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

ARTICLE 7. The duties of the various officers shall be those pertaining to the respective offices, as is usual in all similar organizations, and shall be more expressly defined in such by-laws as may be hereafter adopted by the executive council.

## MEMBERS.

ARTICLE 8. Meetings of the League shall be called by the president, at the request of the executive council or of any other members.

Meetings of the executive council shall be called by the president at the request of any three members of said council.

All proceedings of meetings of the League and of the Executive Council shall be governed by the usual decorum and rules of Parliamentary usage.

## EXPULSIONS.

ARTICLE 9. Any member of the League or of its Executive Council who may commit an act violating the spirit and purposes of this League may be summoned before the Executive Council, and, upon conviction by them, be expelled from the League.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE 10. All amendments or additions to the present Constitution must be approved by a general meeting of the League.

Adopted, Honolulu, this 4th day of March, 1893.

J. A. CUMMINS,  
Honorary President.  
J. NAWAHI, President.  
J. K. KAUNAMANO,  
Vice President.  
J. W. BIPIKANE,  
Vice President.

## WELCOME HAWAII.

Secretary of State Foster can depart for Europe in glee. He has helped his country to annex Hawaii in the shortest possible time compatible with diplomatic etiquette. President Harrison's message to the Senate is a model of concise good sense, and as the most important act of his administration will figure its last days with the roseate hue of a great but peaceful victory. The few Congressmen who still denounce annexation as an outrage can retire within themselves and submit like good citizens to the will of the majority. Time will open eyes which would have needed no opening had their possessors studied the needs of the Pacific Coast at a shorter range than three thousand miles. There is no legislator so hopeless as he who has never traveled outside of his own bailiwick. It is one thing to represent a district, quite another to represent a nation extending across a continent and bounded by the world's great oceans.

It is a strange delusion to claim that the late Hawaiian revolution was inspired by Mr. Clans Sprucekels. That this gentleman owns sugar plantations in Hawaii is true enough; it is equally true that he knew nothing about the upheaval of the monarchy until the news reached San Francisco. The Queen alone is to blame for her own overthrow. As already stated in this review, she wanted more power, and certain favorites helped her to believe that it could readily be obtained by a coup d'etat. Monarchs are never told the truth by their courtiers, who retain place by burning the grateful incense of flattery. It is almost certain that one or two of the Cabinet gave the Queen assurances of support, and that she reckoned on the final adhesion of all. At the eleventh hour Queen Liliuokalani learned that subjects are as changeable as sovereigns, and great was the fall thereof.

There is no denying that ever since the passage of the McKinley bill there has been great discontent in Hawaii because there has been poverty; as they make the wealth of the islands, nobody has had money. But this discontent never would have resolved itself into revolution, because the taxpayers are too intelligent to believe that two wrongs make a right. They looked forward hope fully to a repeal of the tariff their reason (and theirs could not last; consequently they saw no particular bait in a sugar bounty sure to go down with a tariff that would be a President Harrison's endorsement of Minister Stevens shows how well the latter has fulfilled the expectations of Mr. Blaine, whose friend he was and to whom he owed his appointment. As Minister to Sweden and Uruguay, Mr. Stevens had already won his spurs in diplomacy, while as a man of letters he had shown capacity in the "Life of Gustavus Adolphus." Journalists should especially rejoice that it should have fallen to one of their guild to add so bright a star to the flag of our Union. Mr. Stevens succeeded Mr. Blaine as editor of the Kennebec Journal and is one more proof that the pen is mightier than the sword.

What sort of government Hawaii has eventually may be safely left to Congress. The dominant element in these beautiful islands is too American and too conservative to need much government of any sort. All they want are stability and liberty to mind their own business, unhampered by irresponsible despotism. Alaska has gone on for twenty-six years with no government to speak of, yet five thousand Americans have ventured to settle in an arctic province more remote from the Republic than our newly-acquired islands. It matters far less what form of government is adopted than what manner of men administer that government. All venturesome carpet baggers are many and persevering. Let Uncle Sam beware of repeating the mistakes made in the South at the close of the civil war. Send statesmen, not greedy politicians, to Hawaii. Let home rule prevail as far as compatible with wisdom. [Kate Field's Washington.

## A Strange Sail.

Last evening about 7 o'clock a small sloop was sighted off Diamond head. Its occupants were said to be a man and a woman. At midnight she was reported as being outside the harbor, but the master of the craft was not making any efforts to come inside. No communication was had with the shore, so the identity of the vessel or its occupants could not be learned.

## An Interesting Coincidence.

Mr. John T. Ford writes to the Baltimore Sun that the second time that George Washington was sworn in as President was on the 4th of March, 1793, and that the inauguration of Grover Cleveland will mark the rounding in of a century. Washington took the oath of office for the second term in Washington. On the 23d of February, 1793, many of the members of Congress were desirous of waiting on Washington in testimony of respect as Chief Magistrate. A motion was made to adjourn for half an hour for the purpose. It met with serious opposition as a species of homage—it was setting up an idol dangerous to liberty; it had a bias toward monarchy.—Washington Star.

Ledgers with patent backs at the GAZETTE office.

## A LITERAL MINDED MAN.

An Interested Spectator Who Took a Political Story in Good Faith.

The most curious person in the audience of a story teller in the literal mind. When General Dix ran for governor there was great discussion as to his age. It was one of the controversies of the canvass. His opponents claimed that he was too old to fulfill the functions of the office. Singularly enough, the biographical dictionaries differed about ten years. I was making a speech at Watertown to a very big audience. I was running at that time as a liberal Republican for lieutenant governor upon the same ticket with Francis Kernan. It was an immense outdoor audience. In front of me stood a man who watched me during the three hours of that speech for the purpose of catching me on some material point.

I finally took up the question of General Dix's age, gave the dates of the various biographical dictionaries and encyclopedias, and based a theory on how old he must have been in the war of 1812, where he was a lieutenant, and finally said that the only really authentic data had been revealed by some recent researches in the colonial records of Massachusetts. It had been discovered that when the pilgrim fathers landed on Plymouth rock they found General Dix standing on that historic spot and shouting that unless they made him a justice of the peace he would go over to the Indians, the point of which was that the general had changed his politics several times, and every time got an office.

My critical friend saw his opportunity and grasped it at once. He sprang up with a shout that could be heard to the Canadian border, "Mr. Dewey, that is a lie!" I looked at him for a moment to see whether he had swallowed the bait, and found that he had taken it in hook and line, bob and sinker, whole and 't. Then I stepped to the front of the platform and said with great emphasis and indignation, "Sir, I have told that historic anecdote from Montaigne point to Niagara falls to hundreds of thousands of the intelligent and educated people of this great commonwealth, and you are the only man who ever had the audacity to deny it."

"It isn't true, Mr. Dewey," he repeated, "because that happened in 1776, and 250 years ago." I told him when in Watertown last fall that although this happened in 1872 that man had never been able to come into town since.—Chamney M. Dewey in New York World.

## The Waverly Oaks.

The great oaks at Waverly, Mass., are survivors of an oak forest that must have existed in that region, according to the geologists and students of trees, as far back as the Tenth century. They bear every evidence of great age, and an elm tree in the neighborhood, now almost dismantled, with its great limbs lying on the ground and nearly all of its branches decayed, is the most venerable object in the line of trees that can probably be displayed in New England. It is well worth a visit to Waverly just to see this venerable oak. It is immense in the size of its trunk, and its dignity in decay is very impressive. The dozen oak trees in the neighborhood are of the sort that attain a very great age and that maintain their virility unimpaired. We know of only one other oak tree in New England that can be compared with them. That is located in Ipswich, and is larger and more venerable apparently than any of the Waverly oaks, and that and the Waverly oaks, we are glad to know, have been inspected by the state park commissioners and are likely to be preserved. It is worth one's while to see and study these majestic oaks. They are seen to great advantage in the winter, when their rugged limbs are bare and their immense strength is revealed, and in summer, when they are covered with foliage, they are objects of wonderful beauty.—Boston Herald.

## The Poetry of Shopping.

The poetry of shopping comes in with these shoppers who are starved for excitement, variety and beauty at home. It is not lawful; they have no right to do it; but they have no society to satisfy a hunger for the beautiful with jewels and fine dresses on others if not on themselves. They cannot afford the theaters; they go to the shops. They look at the lace and long; they go to the embroidery counters and fancy; they educate themselves in the matter of island shawls; they seek the silkroom, brilliant with gas lights and electric lights, and look at broades fit for the court of a princess, at silks whose flamboyant scarlets burn in the illumination, whose tender blue is the blue of spring skies half robbed of rain, whose green is the breaking wave of the sea, whose violet is the hue of mountains far away in autumn mists, and they picture themselves or those they love robed and radiant in these tissues. And if the poor shopman is weary when they go away, they themselves are refreshed for a long season of further denial and renunciation.—Harper's Bazar.

## A Medical Decision in 1715.

In 1715 a cellar digger having been stifled at Jena, the medical faculty of the university decided that the cause was not the direct action of the devil, but a deadly gas. Thereupon Professor Loescher, of the University of Wittenberg, entered a solemn protest, declaring that the decision of the medical faculty was "only a proof of the lamentable license which has so taken possession of us, and which if we are not earnestly on our guard will finally turn away from us the blessing of God."—Dr. Andrew D. White in Popular Science Monthly.

## Strategy.

Small Boy—Mamma wants you to send her up two barrels of those apples she was looking at.  
Dealer—All right, sonny.  
"Say, couldn't you put two barrels into one big barrel?"  
"Eh? What for?"  
"Then she couldn't get it through the door of the lock closet."—Good News.

## The Illustrated Tourists' Guide

That popular work, "THE TOURISTS' GUIDE THROUGH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS," is meeting with a steady sale both at home and abroad. Tourists and others visiting these islands should be in possession of a copy of it. It is a perfect mine of information relating to the scenes and attractions to be met with here. Copies in wrappers can be had at the publication office, 46 Merchant street, and at the News Dealers. Price 60 cents.

## New Advertisements.

## H. F. WICHMAN

The vacancy in my Watch Repairing Department caused by the death of my old Watchmaker, has been filled by a competent man of experience from the States.

We are now in a position as of old, to do any and all work in this line, and to guarantee satisfaction.

No work too intricate. No watch too complicated for us.

The excellent reputation gained in the past for fine work and only such will be maintained at all hazards.

My OPTICAL BUSINESS is now an established institution, and hardly needs mention. Yet as I am making this a FEATURE and a LARGE ONE of my regular business, I want to keep it constantly before you. The many flattering testimonials I have received from my patients the past two months, and the daily increasing business convince me that you appreciate my knowledge, and are willing to profit thereby.

A failure to correct any trouble which glasses can correct IMPOSSIBLE.

My system of testing is so simple and yet so perfect, that the whole thing becomes a pleasure to you, instead of a tedious and painful operation.

Will you bear it in mind? No charge for testing.

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## Japanese Cotton Crape

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New and original patterns in large variety.

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Furnish the best medium for advertising in the Hawaiian language, and are the only recognized leading Journals.

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## FOURTEENTH SEMI-ANNUAL COMPETITION

## HAWAIIAN RIFLE ASSOCIATION

WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE Association Range,

— ON —

Friday, March 17th, 1893

COMMENCING AT 8 A. M.

The Citizens' Match will be continued under the following conditions:

Open to all comers, except members of the Association who have made a record of over 80 per cent. at any general meeting of the H. R. A.; any rifle; five rounds; distance, 200 yds; no hair or set triggers or telescope sights allowed; entries unlimited. Entrance fee \$1.

Winners to take their choice according to rank of the following number of valuable prizes:

King Bros., Life-size Crayon Portrait of Winner.  
Castle & Cooke, Water Cooler.  
W. S. Luce, Goods to amount of \$7.  
M. Goldberg, Dressing Case.  
W. G. Irwin & Co., L'd., 1/2 bbl. D. G. sugar.

H. J. Nole, Box Cigars.  
M. McInerney, Silk Scarf.  
Hawaiian News Co.  
T. H. Davies & Co.  
Gonsalves & Co., Ham.  
H. May & Co., Box Tea.  
C. E. Williams, Chair.  
H. Lewis & Co., Ham.  
Egan & Gunn, Photograph Album.  
Hawaiian Hardware Co.  
Wenner & Co., Fruit Dish.  
Chas. Hustace, Box Sugar.

W. C. Peacock & Co., 5-gal. Keg Wine.  
H. F. Wichman.  
Hart & Co., Handsome Cake.  
E. O. Hall & Son, Jewel Casket.  
W. F. Reynolds, Box Santa Claus Blocks.

Hawn, Carriage Mfg. Co., Pair Carriage Lamps.  
Benson, Smith & Co., Doz. Perfume.  
Hawn, Gazette Co., 100 Visiting Cards.  
Pacific Hardware Co., Picture and Frame.

Hobron, Newman & Co.  
All entries in the Citizens' Match are to be made at the Range on the day of the match, etc.

Special invitation is extended to the officers and men of the war ships in port to take part in this match. Any person being a non-resident of the Island of Oahu may become an associate member of the Association for the current year upon paying the sum of \$5, and shall have the privilege of taking part in the semi-annual matches.

Entries in the Association regular matches, except the pool match, must be made before 1 o'clock, THURSDAY, the 16th inst.

Entries can be made at the Hawaiian News Co.'s or to the Secretary.

JNO. H. SCOTER, President.  
WALTER E. WALL, Secretary. 3325-1471

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INSPECTION SOLICITED.

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5c. A YARD—1,450 yards Hamburg Embroidery, 1/2 to 3/4 inches wide, neat pattern; value 10c.

8c. A YARD—1,200 yards Hamburg Embroidery, 1 to 2 inches wide; actually worth 15c. a yard.

10c. A YARD—2,000 yards Hamburg Embroidery, 2 to 2 1/2 inches wide, beautiful designs; value 20c. a yard.

45c. EACH—Ladies' Muslin Chemises, Embroidery Trimmed; value 75c. each.

70c. EACH—Ladies' Nightgowns, Embroidery Trimmed; value \$1.25 each.

75c. A YARD—Skirt Embroidery, 5 yards a piece, nice pattern; value \$1.50 a yard.

HOSIERY—35c. A PAIR—Ladies' Fast Black Hose; value 50c. a pair.

50c. A PAIR—Ladies' Fast Black Hose; value 65c. a pair.

NEW GINGHAMS—10c. A YARD—Fine Gingham, neat pattern; value 15c. a yard.

20c. A YARD—Zephyr Gingham, latest designs; value 30c. a yard.

M. S. LEVY, 75 Fort Street.

## The Adeline Black Stockings!

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We have them in all sizes for Ladies, Children and Gents. They are absolutely fast and will not crack. The Adeline, Gent's Black Socks extra fine \$4.25 per dozen. The Adeline, Gent's Black Socks extra stout, double heel and double sole at \$5 per dozen pairs.

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